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# **Il quadro geopolitico dell'Iraq di oggi**

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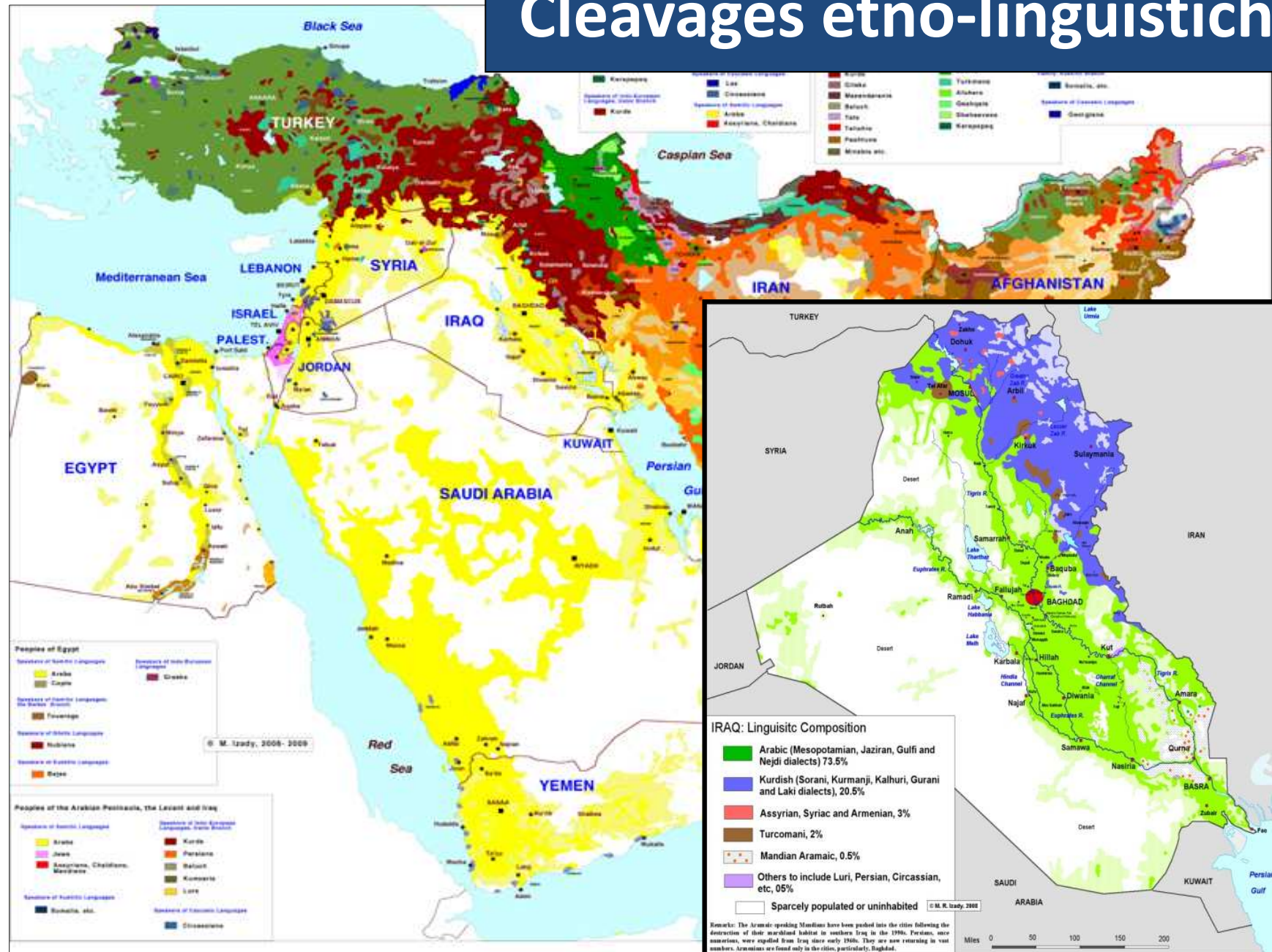


# ***La complessità del sistema iracheno***

## ***Elementi caratterizzanti***

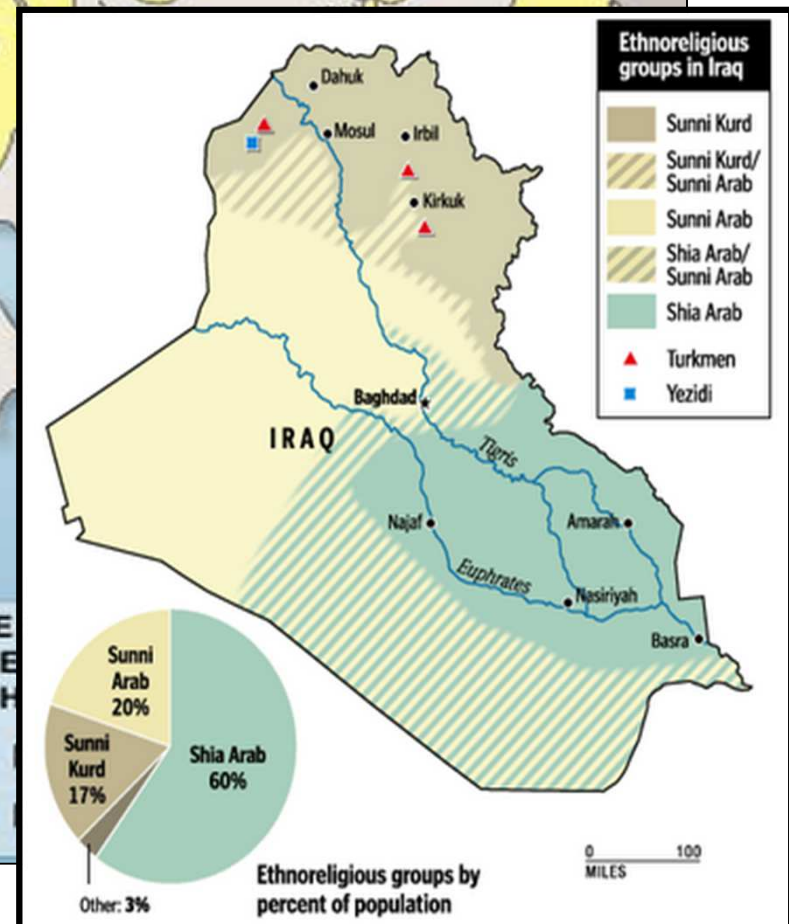


# Cleavages etno-linguistiche

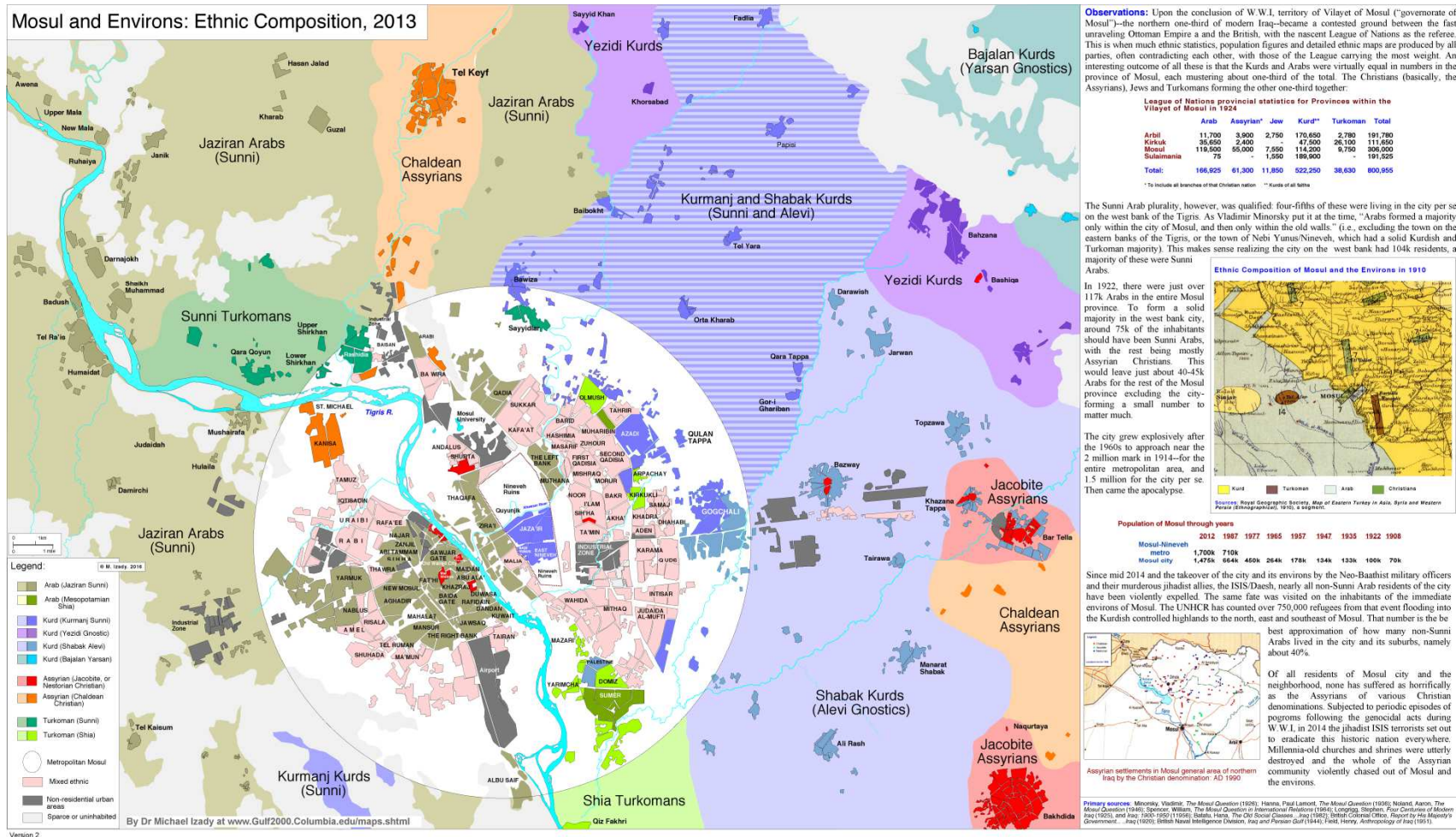




# Cleavages piano religioso



# La diversità come elemento costitutivo dell'Iraq: Mosul nel 2013



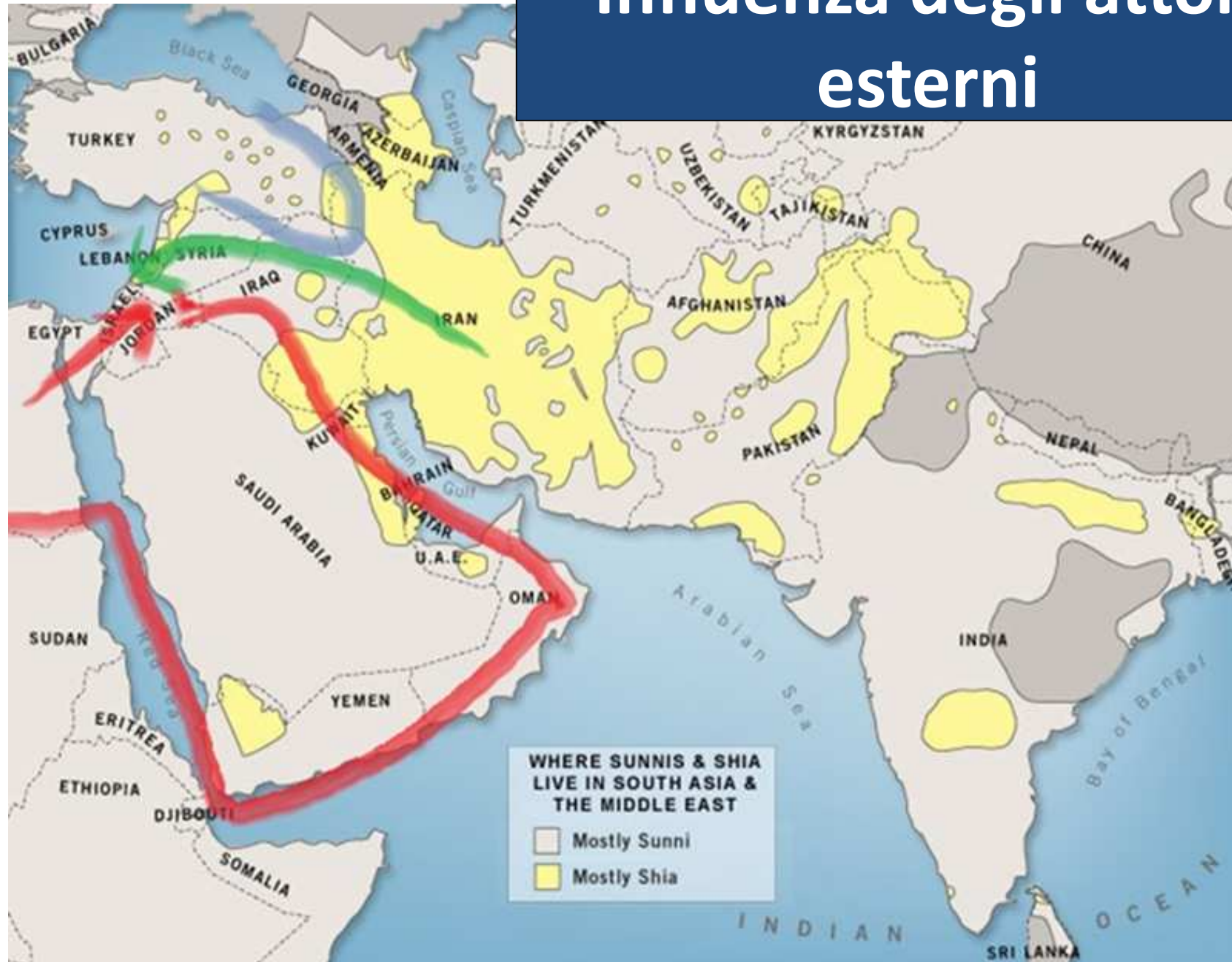
<http://gulf2000.columbia.edu/maps.shtml>



**Identità è qualcosa di più  
della somma delle parti**



# Influenza degli attori esterni



# Iraq : promises and perils

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graph TD; A[Iraq : promises and perils] --- B[La battaglia contro IS]; A --- C[Diverse visioni di unione]; B --- D[Quadro socio-politico]; C --- D;
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**La battaglia  
contro IS**

**Diverse visioni  
di unione**

**Quadro  
socio-politico**

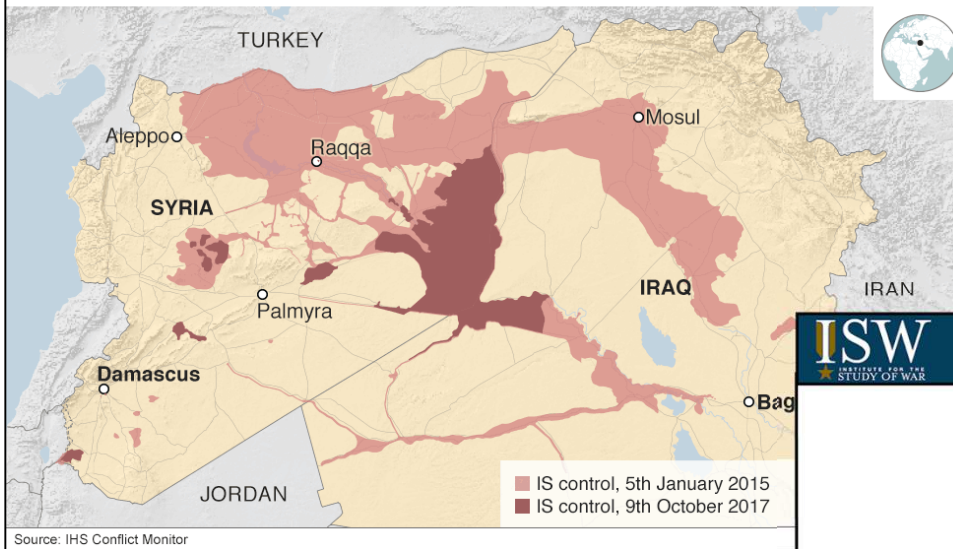


***We, the people of Mesopotamia, the homeland of the apostles and prophets, resting place of the virtuous imams, cradle of civilization, crafters of writing, and home of numeration. [...], marched for the first time in our history towards the ballot boxes by the millions, men and women, young and old, on the thirtieth of January 2005, invoking the pains of sectarian oppression inflicted by the autocratic clique and inspired by the tragedies of Iraq's martyrs [...]***

***We, the people of Iraq, who have just risen from our stumble, and who are looking with confidence to the future through a republican, federal, democratic, pluralistic system, have resolved with the determination of our men, women, elderly, and youth to respect the rule of law, to establish justice and equality, to cast aside the politics of aggression, to pay attention to women and their rights, the elderly and their concerns, and children and their affairs, to spread the culture of diversity, and to defuse terrorism.***

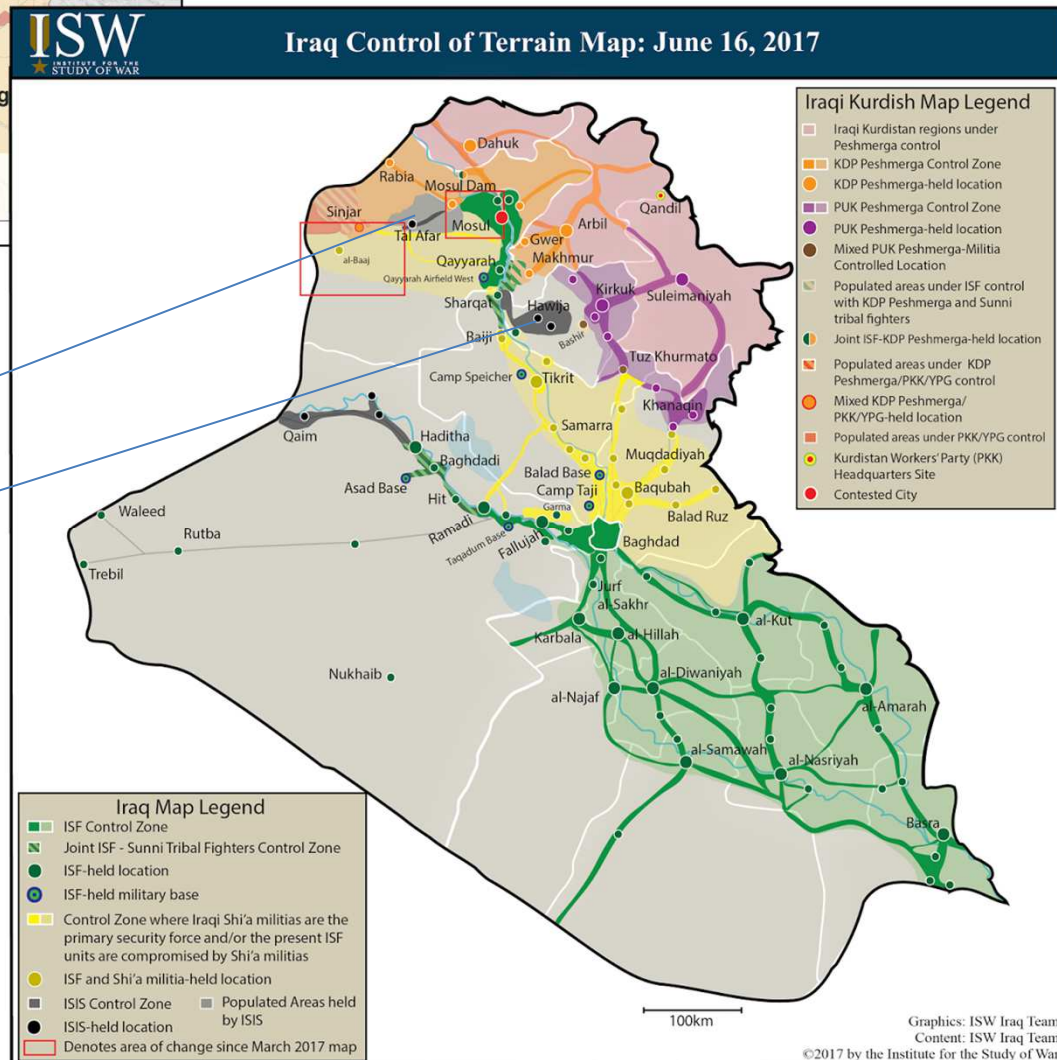
**Preambolo costituzione irachena - 2005**

How much territory IS has lost since January 2015



# La battaglia contro IS

Aree recentemente liberate



# Un sistema politico complesso ma segnato da nuove dinamiche





# Diverse visioni di unione

## Kurdish referendum in Iraq

The semi-autonomous Kurdish region of northern Iraq plans to hold a nonbinding independence referendum on Sept 25.

POPULATION

**5.2 million**

CAPITAL

**Erbil**

GOVERNED BY

**Kurdistan Regional Government**

*Established in 1992, comprises the governorates of Duhok, Erbil, Sulaimaniya and Halabja.*

TYPE OF GOVERNMENT

**Parliamentary democracy**

ARMED FORCES (PESHMERGA)

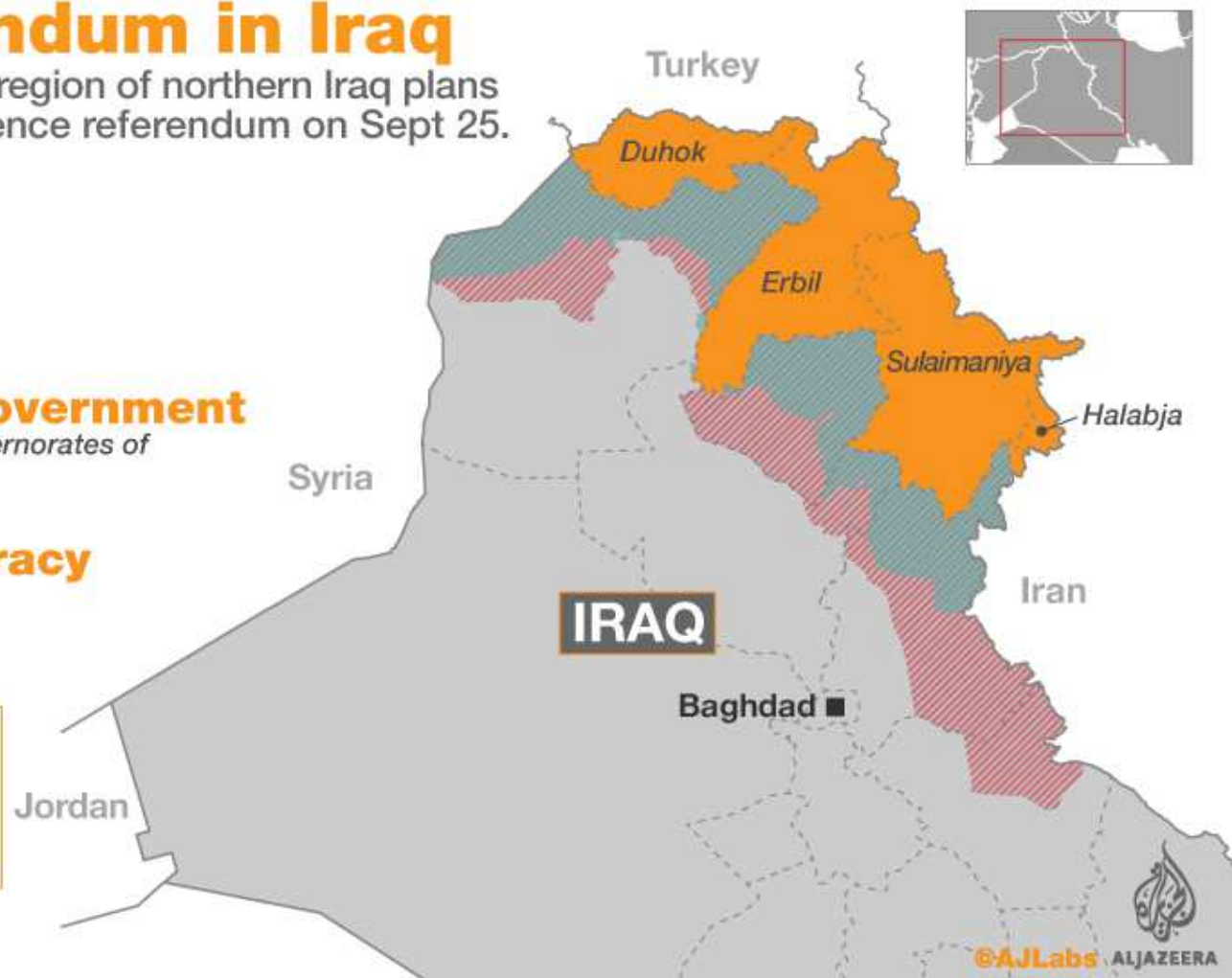
**More than 200,000**

Officially under Kurdistan Regional Government (40,000km<sup>2</sup>)

Disputed areas

Under Peshmerga control

Claimed by KRG

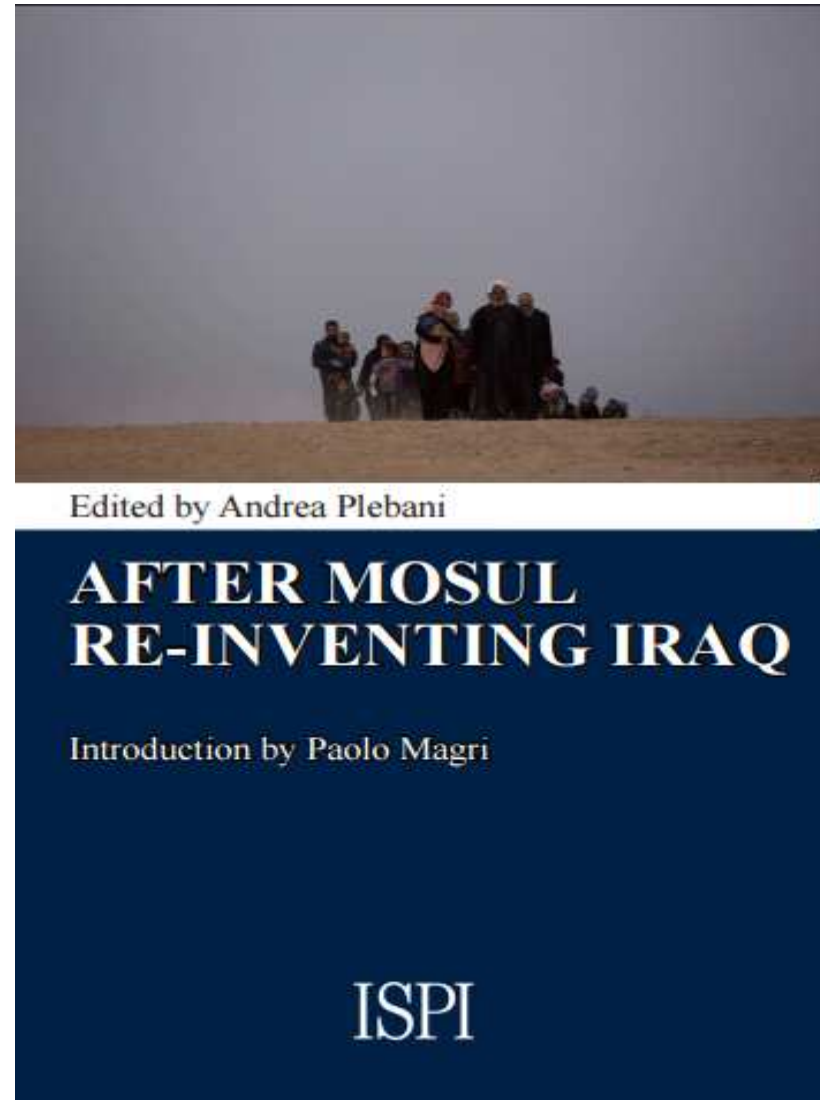


Sources: KRG, Rudaw

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