

# P2C – Prevention to Care Promoting healthy lifestyles and nutritional awareness through mobile games and technologies

TeDH Team Technology & Design for Healthcare

Speaker Giuseppe Andreoni







- The rapidly increasing prevalence of overweight and obesity among children and adolescents reflects a global 'epidemic' worldwide.
- Due to the associated serious medical conditions, it is estimated that obesity already accounts for up to 7% of healthcare costs in the EU.
- Obesity in younger age groups has been recognized as an alarming key predictor for obesity in adulthood.





Centers for Disease Control and Press CDC 24/7: Saving Lives. Protecting People.™

#### Childhood Obesity Facts

- Childhood obesity has more than doubled in children and quadrupled in adolescents in the past 30 years.  $^{\rm 1,\,2}$ 

Page last reviewed: November 11, 2015



# A WHO recognized priority

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A Health topics Data Media	a centre Publications	Countries P	rogrammes	About WHO	Search	
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Global Strategy on Diet, Physical   Activity and Health   Development of the Global   Strategy   Childhood overweight and obesity   Documents and publications   Related links	Commission or	n Ending Ch	hildhood O	May 2014 To the crisis of chil established a hi Obesity. Tacklir important opport diabetes and otl immediately imp	gather the best possible advice on dealing with Idhood obesity, WHO's Director-General has igh-level Commission on Ending Childhood ng childhood obesity now represents an tunity to reduce the impact of heart disease, her serious diseases in future – while proving the health of children. ut the Commission on Ending Childhood	Who
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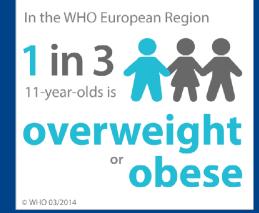


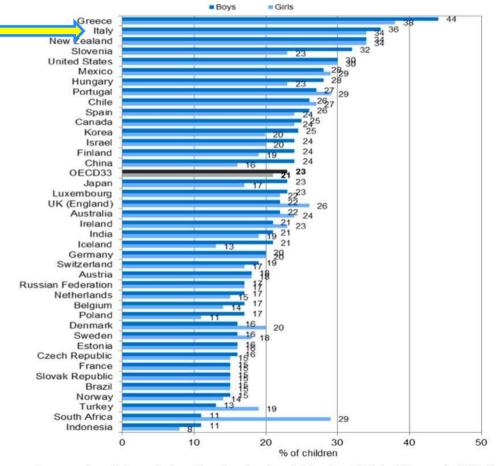
Figure 4. Measured overweight (including obesity) among children aged 5-17, 2010 or nearest year

*Teenager* Aged 11-17 yrs Rebel generation

Digital generation Education needs

#### Prevention could start here..





Source: International Association for the Study of Obesity, 2013; Bös et al. (2004), Universität Karlsruhe and Ministères de l'Education nationale et de la Santé for Luxembourg; and KNHANES 2011 for Korea.



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Nutrition, Physical Activity, & Obesity

Schools can help children and adolescents adopt and maintain healthy eating and physical activity behaviors. CDC provides evidence-based guidance for schools on how to implement policies and practices that effectively promote healthy choices and behaviors among youth.











Healthy eating during childhood is

important for proper growth and

Nutrition Facts

development ...

promoting **sustainable behaviours** geared towards achieving healthy lifestyles. Behaviour-change techniques are applied as a preventative measure to accomplish positive behaviour change outcomes.

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 A behaviour change platform targetting teen agers in preventing obesity and related comorbidities



Action Plan for implementation of the European Strategy for the Prevention and Control of Noncommunicable Diseases 2012–2016

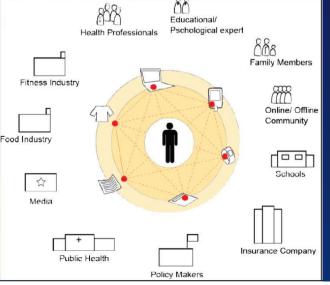
Although diverse chronic NCDs all deserve proper attention, a group of four diseases (cardiovascular diseases, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory diseases) and their shared risk factors (tobacco use, harmful use of alcohol, physical inactivity and unhealthy diet) account for the majority of preventable disease and death in the WHO European Region. These four NCDs also share common determinants that are influenced by policies in a range of sectors, from agriculture and the food industry to education, the environment and urban planning. They share common pathways for interventions through public policy. Additionally, obesity merits specific attention, in that it is both a result of many of the same basic risk factors and a cause of other NCDs.

Agriculture Food Industry Schools Policy makers

> Stakeholde rs

Marketing of processed food, with its "hidden" sugars, salt and excessive saturated fats, especially to children, and their increased availability are contributing to the alarming increase in the prevalence of overweight and obesity among children and adults reported in Europe, particularly for those with a lower socioeconomic status. Alcoh

World Health Organization Europe





#### There's One Thing You Should Never Tell Overweight Teens

By JOSEPHINE MARCOTTY, Star Tribune

If you want your overweight teenagers to slim down, whatever you do, don't tell them to go on a diet. That most likely will make matters worse

P2C always starts with a positive approach/message. This is the only winning strategy with teenagers. Above all in prevention and not pathology!!! Engagement and gaming strategies and participation has demonstrated a powerfull strategy during our development



Iterative Service Design and User Requirements











## Approach

A positive message and tool dedicated to teenagers, for improving their lives through 4 directions (like a compass):

 $move \longrightarrow active lifestyle$ 



**Building tour Life Compass** 

## Application: Prevention of overweight and obesity





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Technological platform: the smartphone.

The User Requiments defined through user participation confirms the almost 100% diffusion and the willingness to use this device as service platform.

Smartphone has become even more important than outfit

(www.wired.it, from NYT, Aug. 2014).

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Italy Survey on 8.000 students, aged 11-13: 95% mobile/smartphone coverage. Feb. 11, 2015





Wearable system for non intrusive monitoring are the emerging trend technology.

Accepted by end-user and teenager in particular.

Wearables for teens are nothing like the boring calorie counters marketed to adults. Instead, a whole new breed of wearable tech is emerging that that is targeted at helping young people do the things they want to do, like **play, game, and relate**. Tapping into and extending imagination, and engaging social behavior, wearable technology for teens could have a huge impact on the teen-focused **gaming and entertainment** industries.

Serious Games are becoming and diffusing as a new tool for learning, training and improvement. Also this choice seems to be winning.

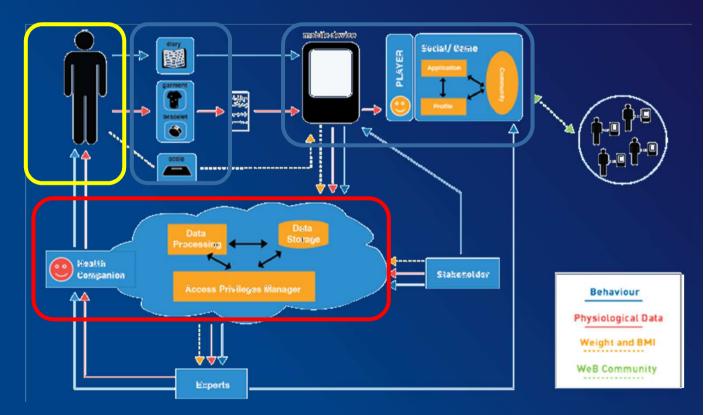








User-driven innovation: Technology as empowering tool UCD and participatory design methodology





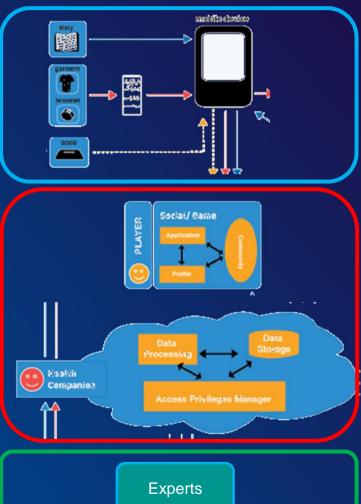




technological layer (multimedia diaries, embedded sensors systems, mobile & web platform)

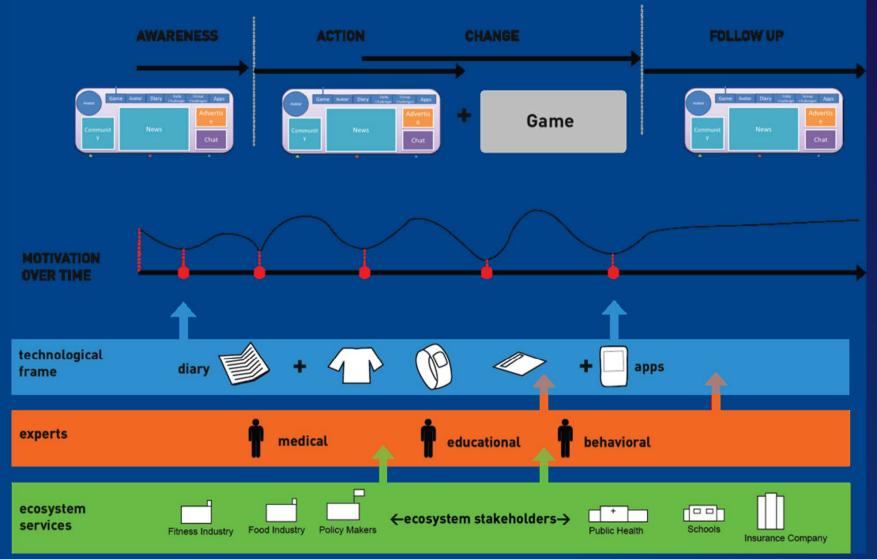
services layer (stakeholders services to provide answers to users' needs and desires in real time/not real time, from the health companion to the serious gaming and social experiences)

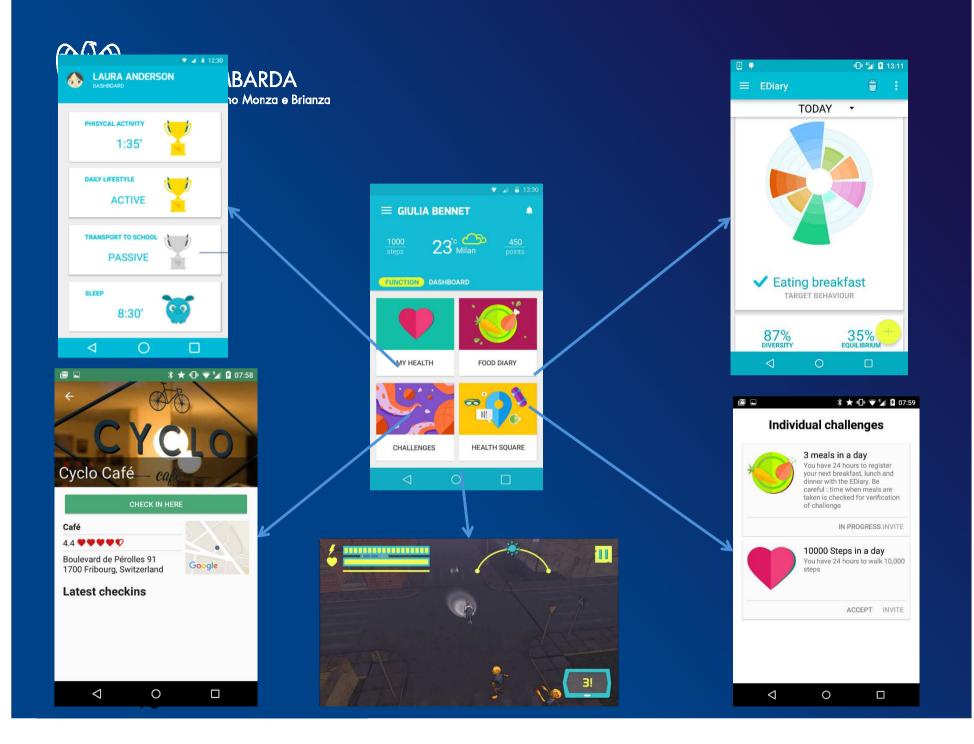
**experts layer** (people from medical/psychological/educatio nal – disciplines to provide health companion hints





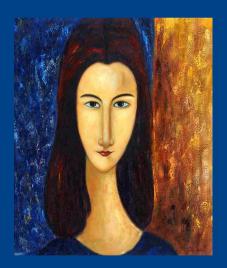
## P2C System MODULARITY







#### **P2C EXPECTED IMPACT**



**Enhancing self-awareness** of younger people for health issues and promoting behavioural changes in favour of physical activity and healthy diets **Preventing** juvenile overweight/obesity and reducing morbidities associated to juvenile overweight/obesity in the short time, and long term health consequences Reducing medical, social and personal costs associated to juvenile and adult overweight/obesity. **Developing** a system suitable for interventions based on equity and inclusivity Providing a transnational opportunity for a coordinated effort to tackle a transnational issue Create and integrated stakeholder ecosystem and related opportunity



# **P2C Team**

Paolo Perego

Biomedical Engineer, PhD, research and hardware and software development for mobile application, wearable devices and human computer interface.

#### Carlo Emilio Standoli

Industrial designer, PhD fellow. Design for healthcare, graphic design, experience in brand and visual identity and web design.

#### Alessandra Mazzola

M.Sc. Education Science, Master in Forensics criminology. Experience in User Behaviour Analysis, Education and ICT, Eyetracking systems.

#### Roberto Sironi

Industrial designer, PhD fellow. Design for healthcare, graphic design, experience in brand and visual identity and web design.

#### Maria Renata Guarneri

M.Sc. Computer Science and Control Systems. Experience in Project Management& Monitoring and Exploitation of research projects to ensure that work is performed in line with the commitments and that output meets quality requirements.



## Grazie