

WHY INVEST IN TURKEY?

10 Reasons to Invest in Turkey





Track record growth and bright future...



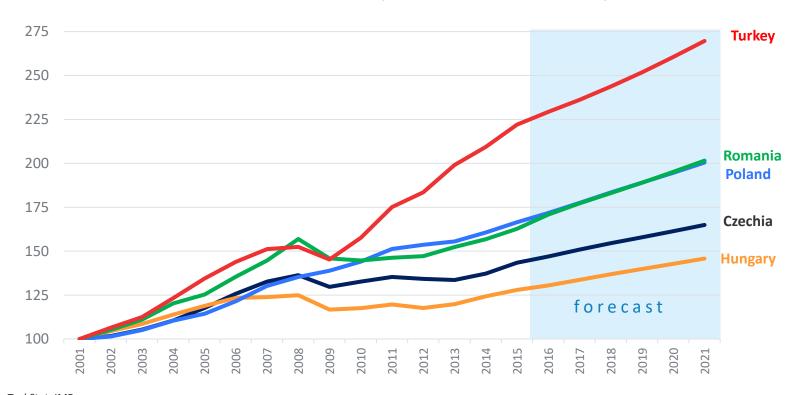
17th largest economy in the world (GDP, PPP)



2002-2015 Annual GDP Growth (%) 5.9 Turkey
3.7 Poland
3.5 Romania
2.6 Czechia

1.8 Hungary

Real GDP Growth (Index: 2001=100)

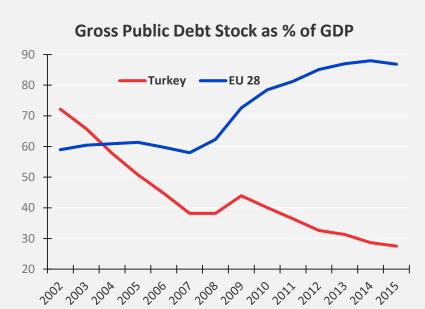


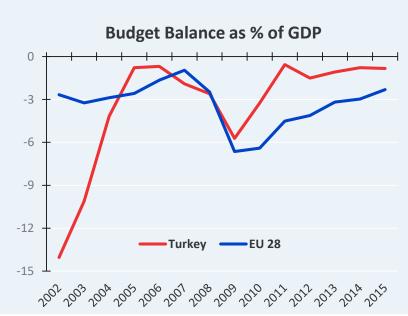
Source: TurkStat, IMF

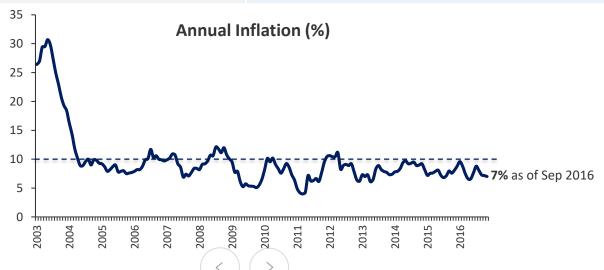


Turkey's economic success has been based on strong macroeconomic Fundamentals, reining in public finance and keeping inflation at single digits..





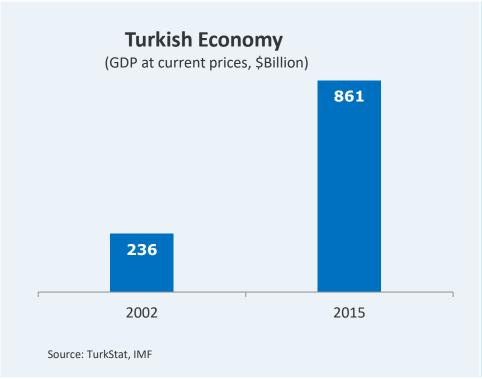


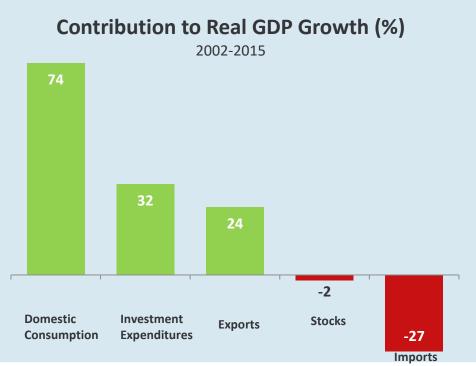




Turkish Economy has more than tripled over the past 13 years & promising more growth in future

Driven by a robust domestic market and and entrepreneurial private sector which has spurred investments and exports

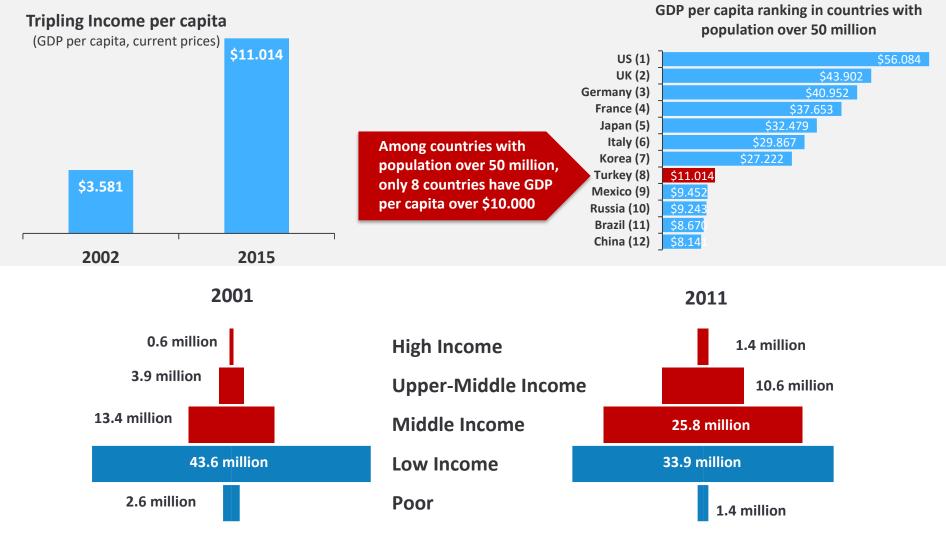




Domestic market + EU

Turkey's economic growth has paved the way for the emergence of a sizeable middle-class...



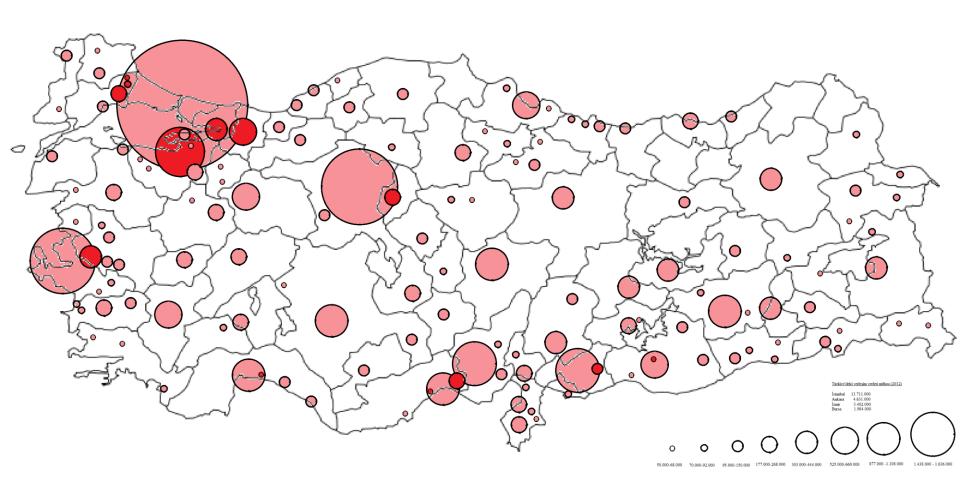


Source: IMF, Turkstat, Pew Research; The poor live on \$2 or less daily, low income on \$2.01-10, middle income on \$10.01-20, upper-middle income on \$20.01-50, and high income on more than \$50; figures expressed in 2011 purchasing power parities (PPP) in 2011 prices.



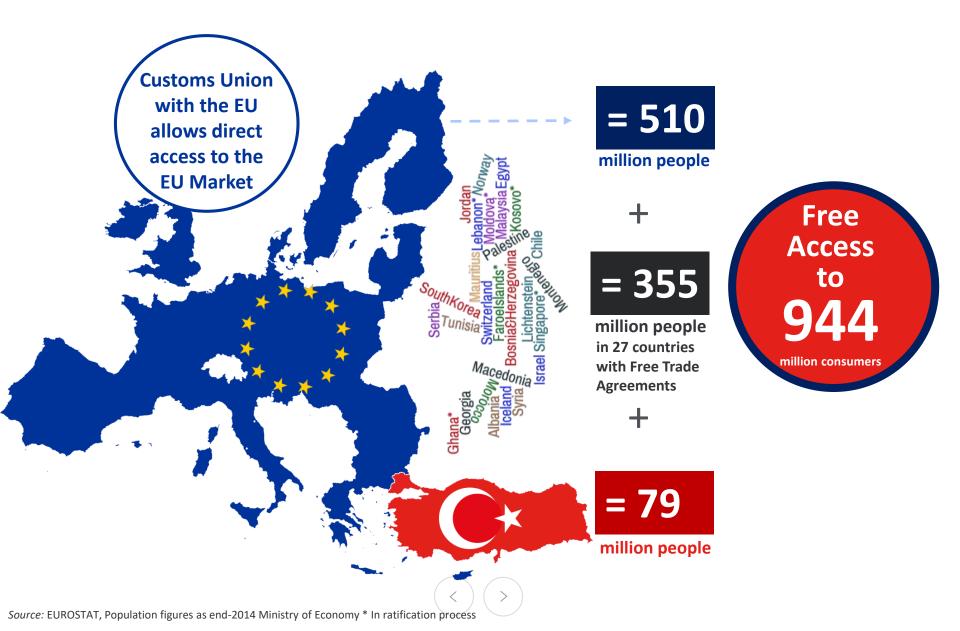


There are 20 urban centers with populations over 1 million



Domestic market + EU market + Free Trade Area





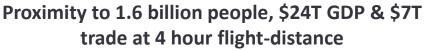
to manufacture, export and manage...



Connectivity with key markets through road, rail, sea and air..



Follow and cover markets in 16 times zones from New York to Tokyo





Turkish Airlines connects you to 243 destinations in 117 countries





to manufacture, export and manage...



Already a manufacturing & export hub for global companies..

As well as a management hub managing dozens of countries from Turkey..



Exporting 85% of its production



Exporting 77% of its production



Production base for MENA



Using Turkey as Super Hub



Its largest production facility In the world











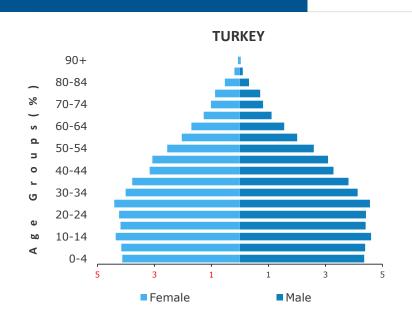
"Besides regional proximity to our clients, İstanbul provides appropriate infrastructure, convenient airport links, and a good quality of life for our staff."

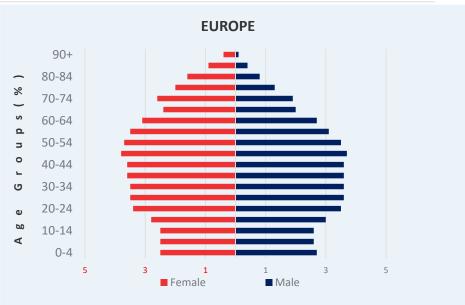
Dimitris Tsitsiragos, Vice-President, IFC

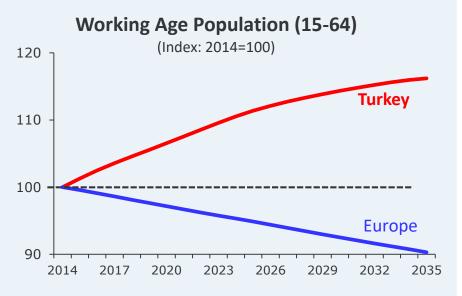
Favorable Demographics

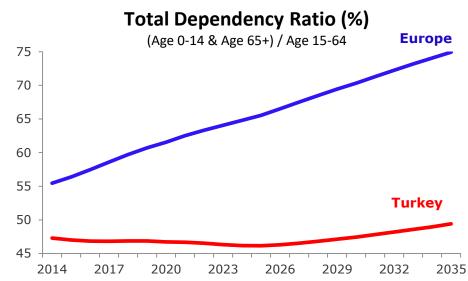
half of population under age 30











Source: Turkstat, Eurostat, UN, 2015

Skilled & Cost-competitive Labor Force

together with a diligent working culture and costcompetitive edge provides productive capacities..



Availability of Qualified Engineers, 2015

(10=Available; 0=Unavailable)

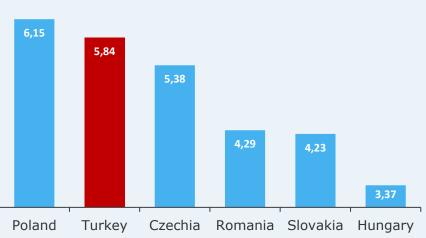


Labor Cost per hour in Manufacturing (\$)



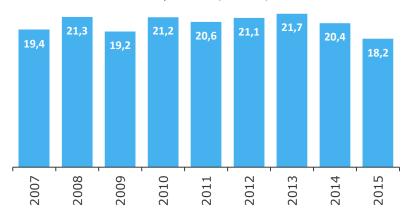
Availability of Competent Senior Managers, 2015

(10=Available; 0=Unavailable)



Labor Cost per hour in Manufacturing

Turkey vs. USA (US=100)

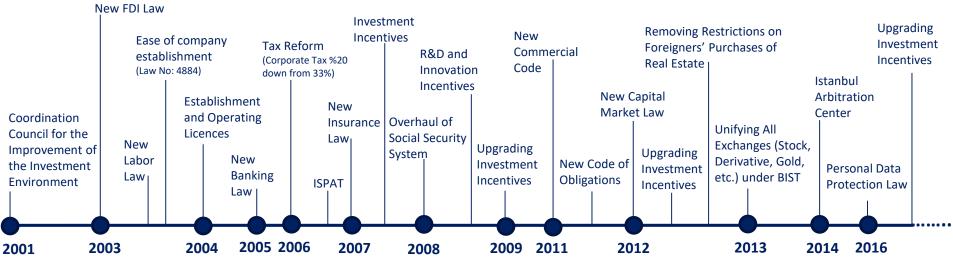


Reforms

Turkey has implemented sweeping reforms in many areas and continues to introduce new reforms...

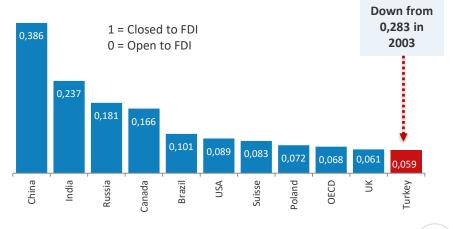


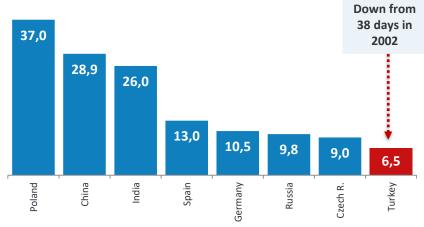




FDI Regulatory Restrictiveness Index, 2015

Number of Days to set up a Company, 2016







Liberal Investment Climate

offers protection and ease of doing business...



Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) Law

Bilateral Investment Protection
Treaties with 75 countries

Double Taxation Agreements with 80 countries

2016 International Tax Competitiveness





- ✓ International Arbitration
- √ Guarantee of Transfers
- √ Real Estate purchase
- ✓ Employment of Expats



Afghanistan, Albania, Argentina, Australia, **Austria**, Azerbaijan, Bangladesh, Belarus, **Belgium**,

Luxembourg, Bosnia , Bulgaria, **China**, Croatia, Cuba, Czech R., **Denmark**, Egypt, Estonia, Ethiopia,

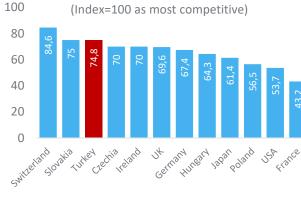
Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Greece,

Hungary, India, Indonesia, Iran, Israel, Italy,

Japan, Jordan, Kazakhstan, **Kuwait**, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Lebanon, Libya, Lithuania, Macedonia, Malaysia, Malta,

Moldova, Mongolia, Morocco, **Netherlands**, Oman, Pakistan, Philippines, Poland, Portugal, Qatar, Romania, **Russia, Saudi Arabia,** Senegal, Serbia, **Singapore**, Slovakia, Slovenia, **Korea, Spain**, **Sweden, Switzerland**, Syria, Tajikistan, Thailand,

Tunisia, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, **UAE, UK, US**, Uzbekistan, Yemen



Albania, Algeria, Australia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Bahrain, Bangladesh, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia, Brazil, Bulgaria, Canada, China, Croatia, Czech Republic, Denmark, Egypt, Estonia, Ethiopia, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Greece, Hungary, India, Indonesia, Iran, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, Jordan, Kazakhstan, Kuwait, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Lebanon, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Macedonia, Malaysia, Malta, Moldova, Mongolia, Morocco, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Oman, Pakistan, Poland, Portugal, Qatar, Romania, Russia, Saudi Arabia, Serbia, Montenegro, Singapore, Slovakia, Slovenia, South Africa, Korea, Spain, Sudan, Sweden, Switzerland, Syria, Tajikistan, Thailand, Tunisia, Turkish Republic of Northern Cyprus, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, UAE, UK, US, Uzbekistan, Yemen



Lucrative Incentives

Healthcare



Manufacturing Incentives	Employment incentives	Special Zones
✓ Tax deduction & exemption +	✓ Payroll & Training support + Now HIRING	Free Zones ✓ Tax deduction & exemption + Organized Industrial Zones ✓ Developed infrastructure
Services Incentives	Technology Development Zones	R&D and Innovation Incentives
✓ Tax deduction for exporting services in; Engineering Architecture Design S of tware Medical Reporting Accounting CALL CENTER Datacenter EDUCATION	✓ To support R&D ✓ Tax deduction & exemption+ Industry Academia	✓ Tax deduction & exemption +

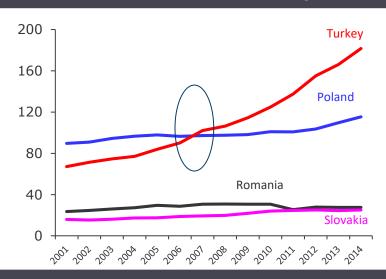
Benign R&D Ecosystem

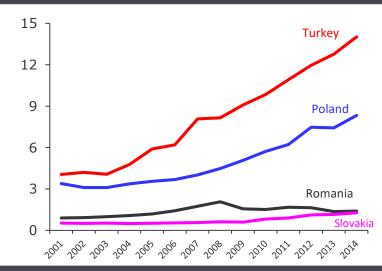
R&D incentives are further supported by a favorable ecosystem..











Selected Foreign Companies conducting R&D in Turkey



















Mercedes-Benz

















B/S/H/





















Sectoral Opportunities

Turkey offers abundant opportunities in a variety of sectors..



AUTOMOTIVE

MACHINERY & ELECTRICAL EQPT.

- ■17th largest auto producer in the world
- ■2nd largest auto source to the EU
- Production: over 1 million vehicles per year
- ■Export: **\$18** billion



- Largest TV & white goods producer in Europe
- Export: **\$21** billion







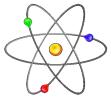
ENERGY

AGROFOOD & BEVERAGE

- Growing demand
- Energy corridor; proximity to 70% of world's proven primary energy sources
- Untapped renewable sources
- Government support to renewables





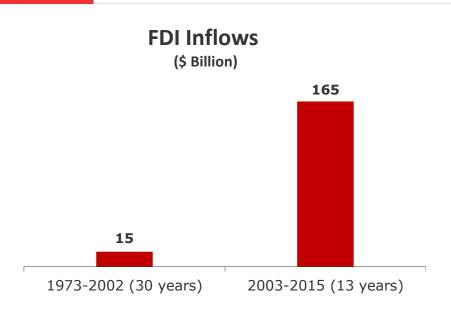


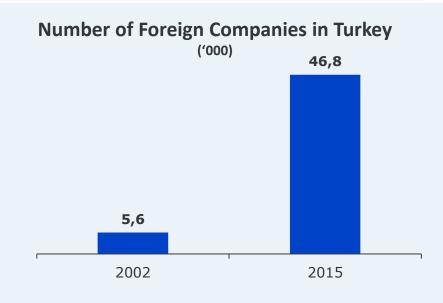
- Export: \$17 billion
- Turkey exports 1,781 types of agricultural products to 190 countries

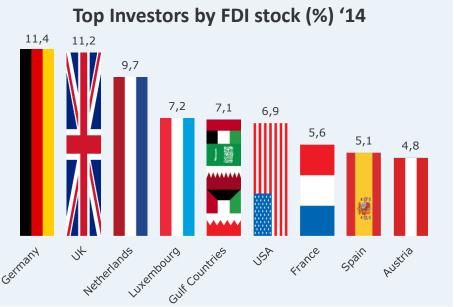


Turkey's value has been appreciated by foreign investors with increasing FDI in Turkey...









Top Sectors by FDI Stock (%) '15

Sector	Share (%)
Manufacturing	33,6
Finance & Insurance	22,9
Wholesale & Retail Trade	15,4
Information & Communication	10,4
Energy	10,4
Mining & Quarrying	1,9
Transportation & Storage	1,5

Source: CBRT, Ministry of Economy

Attached to the Prime Ministry

Private sector approach with public sector capabilities

Acting as your solution partner;

OUR SERVICES

ISPAT assists investors before, during and after their entry in Turkey, providing them with professional consulting services including but are not limited to:

- ✓ General and customized business information
 - ✓ Sectoral analysis and reports
- ✓ Site selection support to find appropriate location/land for your investment
- ✓ Arrangements of meetings with governmental bodies and other stakeholders
 - ✓ Matchmaking with local partners and establishing business linkages
 - √ Facilitating your investment at all stages
 - ✓ Aftercare Services
 - ✓ Project Launch Services
 - ✓ Facilitating your visit to Turkey















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THANK YOU!

